

### 3 Problems

**Problem 3.1.** Let  $L \rightarrow \mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^n$  be the tautological line bundle and  $\nabla$  the connection on  $L$  on the tautological line bundle as in the lecture. Let  $\omega \in \mathcal{A}^2(\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^n)$  be the unique harmonic form satisfying  $\int_{\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^1} \omega = 1$ . Show that the curvature of  $\nabla$  satisfies

$$R^\nabla = 2\pi i \omega.$$

**Problem 3.2.** We consider  $\lambda \in \mathbb{C}^*$  and define the action of  $\mathbb{Z}$  on the trivial bundle  $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  by  $n(t, z) \mapsto (t + n, \lambda^n z)$ . This action preserves the trivial connection  $\nabla^{\text{triv}}$ . We let  $V(\lambda) \rightarrow S^1$  be the quotient with the induced flat connection  $\nabla(\lambda)$ . Show that

$$\omega(\nabla(\lambda)) = -2 \log |\lambda| \text{or}_{S^1} \in H_{dR}^{\text{odd}}(S^1).$$

**Problem 3.3.** Show that one can identify  $KU^0(\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^n) \cong \mathbb{Z}[z]/(z^{n+1})$  as rings, where  $z := \text{cycl}(L) - 1$ .

**Problem 3.4.** Let  $M$  be a manifold,  $I$  the interval  $[0, 1]$  and  $i_0, i_1: M \hookrightarrow I \times M$  be the inclusions at the endpoints. Prove the following homotopy formula: If  $\hat{x} \in \widehat{KU}^0(I \times M)$ , then

$$i_0^*(\hat{x}) - i_1^*(\hat{x}) = a \left( \int_{I \times M/M} R(\hat{x}) \right)$$

where  $\int_{I \times M/M}: \mathcal{A} \otimes \mathbb{R}[b, b^{-1}](I \times M) \rightarrow \mathcal{A} \otimes \mathbb{R}[b, b^{-1}](M)[-1]$  is given by integration along the interval  $I$ .

**Problem 3.5.** Let  $(V(\lambda), \nabla(\lambda))$  be as in Problem 3.2. Calculate  $\widehat{KU}^0(S^1)$  and characterize the element  $\widehat{\text{cycl}}(V(\lambda), \nabla(\lambda))$ .