Week 1

1. Show that Fields_0 , ACF, and ACF_p (*p* prime or zero) are not finitely axiomatizable.

2. Show that if an L_{ring} -sentence holds in some fields of arbitrarily large characteristic, then it also holds in some field of characteristic zero.

Find an L_{ring} -sentence that holds in some field of characteristic zero but does not hold in any field of positive characteristic. *Hint:* Think of \mathbb{R} .

- **3.** Show that for an L_{ring} -sentence ϕ the following are equivalent:
 - (i) ϕ holds in some algebraically closed field of characteristic zero,
- (ii) ϕ holds in all algebraically closed fields of characteristic zero,
- (iii) ϕ holds in all algebraically closed fields of sufficiently large characteristic,
- (iv) ϕ holds in some algebraically closed fields of arbitrarily large characteristic.