

**Week 4**

**1. (Ax-Grothendieck theorem)** Let  $K$  be an algebraically closed field and  $f : K^n \rightarrow K^n$  be a polynomial map. Show that if  $f$  is injective then  $f$  is also surjective.

*Hint:* Prove it first for  $K = \mathbb{F}_p^{\text{alg}}$  using the analogous property of finite fields.

**2.** Let  $K$  be an algebraically closed field and let  $c_1, \dots, c_m \in K$ . Find a tuple  $d \subset K$  such that for any automorphism  $\sigma$  of  $K$  we have:  $\sigma$  restricts to a permutation of the set  $\{c_1, \dots, c_m\}$  if and only if  $\sigma$  fixes each coordinate of  $d$ .

Generalise the above to all  $c_1, \dots, c_m \in K^n$ .