

Table of Contents

Preface	VII
1. Preliminaries	1
2. The Ehrenfeucht-Fraïssé Method	13
2.1 Elementary Classes	13
2.2 Ehrenfeucht's Theorem	15
2.3 Examples and Fraïssé's Theorem	20
2.4 Hanf's Theorem	26
2.5 Gaifman's Theorem	30
3. More on Games	37
3.1 Second-Order Logic	37
3.2 Infinitary Logic: The Logics $L_{\infty\omega}$ and $L_{\omega_1\omega}$	40
3.3 The Logics FO^s and $L_{\infty\omega}^s$	46
3.3.1 Pebble Games	49
3.3.2 The s -Invariant of a Structure	54
3.3.3 Scott Formulas	56
3.4 Logics with Counting Quantifiers	58
3.5 Failure of Classical Theorems in the Finite	62
4. 0–1 Laws	71
4.1 0–1 Laws for FO and $L_{\infty\omega}^\omega$	71
4.2 Parametric Classes	74
4.3 Unlabeled 0–1 Laws	77
4.3.1 Appendix	82
4.4 Examples and Consequences	84
4.5 Probabilities of Monadic Second Order Properties	88
5. Satisfiability in the Finite	95
5.1 Finite Model Property of FO^2	95
5.2 Finite Model Property of $\forall^2\exists^*$ -Sentences	99

6. Finite Automata and Logic: A Microcosm of Finite Model Theory	105
6.1 Languages Accepted by Automata	105
6.2 Word Models	108
6.3 Examples and Applications	111
6.4 First-Order Definability	114
7. Descriptive Complexity Theory	119
7.1 Some Extensions of First-Order Logic	120
7.2 Turing Machines and Complexity Classes	124
7.2.1 Digression: Trahtenbrot's Theorem	127
7.2.2 Structures as Inputs	129
7.3 Logical Descriptions of Computations	133
7.4 The Complexity of the Satisfaction Relation	147
7.5 The Main Theorem and Some Consequences	151
7.5.1 Appendix	162
8. Logics with Fixed-Point Operators	165
8.1 Inflationary and Least Fixed-Points	165
8.2 Simultaneous Induction and Transitivity	177
8.3 Partial Fixed-Point Logic	191
8.4 Fixed-Point Logics and $L_{\infty\omega}^{\omega}$	198
8.4.1 The Logic $FO(PFP_{PTIME})$	205
8.4.2 Fixed-Point Logic with Counting	207
8.5 Fixed-Point Logics and Second-Order Logic	210
8.5.1 Digression: Implicit Definability	217
8.6 Transitive Closure Logic	220
8.6.1 $FO(DTC) < FO(TC)$	221
8.6.2 $FO(posTC)$ and Normal Forms	224
8.6.3 $FO(TC) < FO(LFP)$	229
8.7 Bounded Fixed-Point Logic	235
9. Logic Programs	239
9.1 DATALOG	239
9.2 I-DATALOG and P-DATALOG	245
9.3 A Preservation Theorem	250
9.4 Normal Forms for Fixed-Point Logics	253
9.5 An Application of Negative Fixed-Point Logic	263
9.6 Hierarchies of Fixed-Point Logics	268
10. Optimization Problems	275
10.1 Polynomially Bounded Optimization Problems	275
10.2 Approximable Optimization Problems	280

11. Logics for PTIME	287
11.1 Logics and Invariants	288
11.2 PTIME on Classes of Structures	295
12. Quantifiers and Logical Reductions	307
12.1 Lindström Quantifiers	308
12.2 PTIME and Quantifiers	314
12.3 Logical Reductions	320
12.4 Quantifiers and Oracles	330
References	339
Index	349