Übung zur Geometrie der metrischen Räume
Dr. Christian Ketterer

Wintersemester 2023/24, Blatt 9
13. Dezember 2023

## Problem 1 (4 Punkte)

Consider two length spaces $X_{1}$ and $X_{2}$ of nonpositive (nonnegative) curvature. Show that the direct metric product $X_{1} \times X_{2}$ is a length space with nonpositive (nonnegative) curvature.
Hint: Consider a triangle $\Delta$ in $X_{1} \times X_{2}$, and let $\Delta_{1}$ and $\Delta_{2}$ be the projections of $\Delta$ to $X_{1}$ and to $X_{2}$. Choose comparison triangles for $\Delta_{1}$ and $\Delta_{2}$ in $\mathbb{R}^{2}$ and construct a comparison triangle for $\Delta$ contained in a plane in $\mathbb{R}^{2} \times \mathbb{R}^{2}$.

Problem 2 (4 Punkte)
Let $F \in C^{2}([0, L])$ and let $F^{\prime \prime}=f$. A 1-Lipschitz function $g:[0, L] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is called $f$-convex if $g-F$ is concave. Prove that

1. $g$ is continuous.
2. $g$ has right and left derivatives, and the left derivative is not greater than the right one.
3. The set of points where $g$ is not differentiable is finite or countable.
4. The derivative of $g$ is continuous on the set where it is defined.

## Bonus Problem (6 Punkte)

Show that the following property is implied by but not equivalent to the triangle condition for nonpositive curvature. For any triangle $\Delta a b c$, and any midpoints $d$ and $e$ of its sides $[a b]$ and $[b c]$ the inequality $2|d e| \leq|a c|$ holds.
Hint: Consider a normed vector space. Abgabe am Dezember, 21. Dezember bis 12

Uhr beim Assistenten.

